## **Fuel poverty in Wales**

Ben Saltmarsh, Head of Wales, National Energy Action



Public Health Network Cymru: Cost of Living: 19 January 2023

Gweithredu dros Gartrefi Cynnes Action for Warm Homes

# Everyone should be able to afford to keep warm and safe at home

We work in partnership to:

Advocate and Influence Convene, Train and Build Capacity

Support Households





## **Energy crisis**

It:

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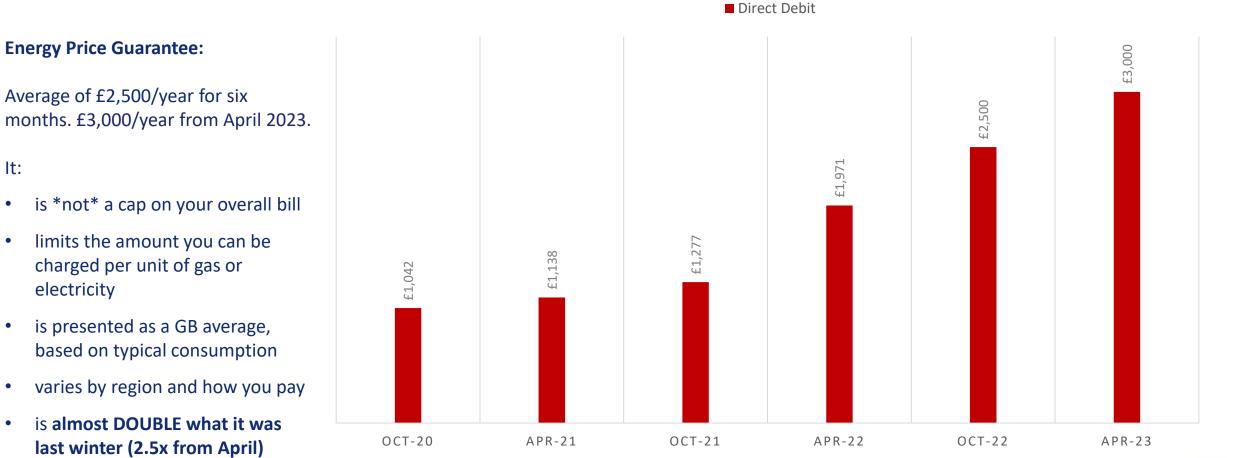
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#### **AVERAGE ENERGY PRICES**





# "A warm home will be a pipedream"

As of April 2022, Welsh Government estimate:

**45%** of all households (614,000) in fuel poverty with up to 8% (115,000) in severe fuel poverty

#### **98%**

of lower income households (217,700) in fuel poverty with **up to 41% (91,700) in severe fuel poverty** 





### Support

#### UK Government response includes:



- universal £400 payment via Energy Bills Support Scheme
- £650 payment for those on means-tested benefits (£900 in 2023)
- **£300 pensioner payment** to all pensioners receiving Winter Fuel Payment (£300 in 2023)
- **£150 disability payment** to those on non-means-tested disability benefits (£150 in 2023)
- £200 Alternative Fuel Payment for households who do \*not\* heat home using gas or electricity

Welsh Government response includes:



- **£200 Welsh Fuel Support Scheme** payment, expanded to include more households in need
- emergency assistance payments via
  Discretionary Assistance Fund (e.g. to help topup prepayment meters, oil or LPG)
- national £4m Fuel Voucher Scheme with Fuel Bank Foundation (prepay and off-gas fuels)
- support for 'Warm Hubs'



## **Priorities**

UK Govt:



- Provide deep, targeted support (beyond households in receipt of means-tested benefits)
- Remove additional costs prepay and standard credit customers face
- Introduce mandated social tariff
- Help clear energy debts
- Progress fair and affordable transition

#### Ofgem:



- Protect customers from aggressive debt recovery by enforcing licence conditions
- Moratorium on switching to prepay this winter (+ ensure vulnerable households moved off prepay)
- Ensure all prepay users receive smart meters as a priority



#### Welsh Govt:



- Keep crisis support under review more likely needed
- Ensure help for those off-gas enables them to obtain minimum 500l
- Urgently accelerate improvement of energy efficiency in fuel poor homes



### Warm Homes Programme

Urge Welsh Government to introduce an ambitious new Warm Homes Programme. Vital the next iteration:

focuses on lifting households out of fuel poverty, supporting the 'worst first' (i.e. those on the lowest incomes, living in the least efficient homes)

takes an appropriate, whole home, multiple-measure, 'fabric first' approach with sufficient long-term funding and legislation to meet need and targets set in Welsh Government's Tackling Fuel Poverty Plan



#### **UK Fuel Poverty Monitor 2021-22**



The hardest hit: Impact of the energy crisis

**UK FUEL POVERTY MONITOR 2021-2022** 





Conclusions around six themes:

- those on lowest incomes in least efficient homes being hardest hit
- those with multiple, compounding vulnerabilities disproportionately affected
- those using prepayment meters faced biggest challenges accessing support and are at acute risk of self-disconnection
- organisations facing unprecedented capacity challenges volume and complexity of cases
- hardest hit require deeper, targeted support
- recognition grown that we must accelerate fair and affordable transition to net zero to abate this emergency and avoid future crises



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